

英語リスニング「音変 18」ルールブック 英文抜粋資料

01 子母密着ルール

■ 例題

1. Mary (**hung**) (**up**) (**on**) Eric (**an**) (**hour**) (**ago**).
2. Ken (**always**) (**sleeps**) (**on**) (**a**) bench (**at**) (**night**).

■ 練習問題 ①

1. conduct (**an**) (**orchestra**)
2. slice (**up**) (**an**) (**onion**)
3. give (**up**) (**on**) (**it**)
4. (**hand**) (**in**) (**an**) essay

■ 練習問題 ②

1. (**Check**) (**it**) (**out**).
2. (**Ask**) (**an**) (**operator**).
3. (**Write**) (**in**) (**black**) (**ink**).
4. (**Pick**) (**up**) (**an**) (**orange**).
5. (**Sit**) (**on**) (**a**) (**chair**).
6. (**Express**) (**that**) (**in**) (**a**) (**word**).
7. (**Find**) (**a**) (**big**), (**old**) (**oak**) (**tree**).
8. (**Tell**) (**her**) (**all**) (**about**) (**it**).

■ 実力問題

女性：Do you think we can work it out?

男性：1. **Sure, no problem.**

2. Good idea to go out.

3. No, we can't walk outdoors.



02 ラ変ルール

■ 例題

1. (**waiter**)
2. (**wait**) (**a**) (**minute**)
3. (**not**) (**at**) (**all**)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. my (**daughter**)
2. a fresh (**lettuce**)
3. a difficult (**matter**)
4. a (**radar**) trap
5. (**hit it**) off
6. (**what it**) is
7. (**get out of**) here
8. eighty (**kilometers**)
9. a (**portable heater**)
10. (**video**) games

■ 練習問題 ②

1. (**Peter**), (**get**) (**her**) some (**water**) (**later**).
2. (**Put**) (**it**) (**on**) the (**cutting**) board, and (**cut**) (**it**) (**up**).
3. The (**alligator**) (**fell**) (**off**) the (**ladder**).

■ 練習問題 ③

1. (**give**) (**it**) (**up**)
2. (**check**) (**it**) (**out**)
3. (**turn**) (**it**) (**off**)
4. (**bring**) (**it**) (**in**)

5. (talk) (it) (over)
6. (turn) (it) (around)
7. (pick) (it) (up)
8. (read) (it) (aloud)
9. (send) (it) (in)
10. (set) (it) (aside)
11. (turn) (it) (off)
12. (put) (it) (away)

■ 実力問題

女性：Is this the newest type of battery?

- 男性：1. Yes, that's too bad.
 2. No, it's not Bali.
 3. Yes, it is.

03 エルが才変ルール

■ 例題

1. (the) (Channel) (Tunnel)
2. (beautiful) (angels)
3. (awful) (jungles)
4. (normal) (rifles)
5. (fragile) (buckles)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. (Buckle) (up)!
2. (My) (uncle's) (ankles) were tied to the legs of the (oval) (table).
3. China has to (tackle) the (bubble) economy.

■ 実力問題

男性：Did they launch a missile again?

- 女性：1. Yes, I had miso ramen for lunch.
 2. Actually, two missiles.
 3. No, they didn't have lunch.

04 口変ルール

■ 例題

1. (bottles) and (kettles)
2. a (total) number of (candles)
3. a (cup) (of) (noodles)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. The (beetles) (battled) in the (middle) of the (puddle).
2. Sandra (wore) (sandals) on the sand.

■ 実力問題

男性：Who startled the cattle?

- 女性：1. Nobody started a battle.
 2. The little turtles did.
 3. Carol started it.

05 ナ変ルール

■ 例題

1. (seventy) (centimeters) short
2. (twenty) (interviews) a week
3. (ninety) (dental) offices in the (center) of the city

■ 解説 [3] 《 試験によく出る数字の発音 》

20 twenty
70 seventy
90 ninety

■ 練習問題 ①

1. I (want) (it) all.
2. I just (sent) (her) a gift.
3. They are just (sentimental) (fantasies).
4. There was a pair of (pantyhose) left in the middle of the floor.
5. Bob (wanted) (to) win the lottery.

■ 練習問題 ②

1. Doug (sent) (him) (a) (letter).
2. Some (went) (insane) during (the) (severe) (winter).
3. They have (plenty) (of) (old) (paintings) (in) (that) museum.
4. Nancy's parents (want) (her) to study abroad.

■ 実力問題

女性 : Did the hunter put his gun in the center of the counter?

男性 : 1. No, he put it in the city center.

2. No, he didn't put on the gown.

3. Yes, he did.

06 ヌ変ルール

■ 例題

1. (this) (young) gentleman
2. (not) (last) (year) but (next) (year)
3. (not) (yet) done
4. the (last) (yellow) cab

■ 練習問題 ①

1. The jury (found) (you) not guilty.
2. You've just (missed) (your) bus, Miss.
3. (Bend) (your) (knees), Bond.

■ 練習問題 ②

1. I (respect) (your) decisions.
2. (Could) (you) (shut) (your) mouth, please?
3. Don't (beat) (yourself) up about it.
4. (Don't) (you) think she (needs) (your) help?
5. Is (this) (your) (dish) washer?
6. He's buying (this) (yacht).
7. Hasn't he (said) (yes) (yet)?
8. (Robert's) (yawning) again.

■ 実力問題

男性 : Do you eat yogurt and practice yoga every morning?

女性 : 1. Yes, each of them practices it.

2. Yeah, to stay healthy.

3. No, I'm not a showgirl.



07 呑み込みルール

■ 例題

1. (bitten) (kittens)
2. (net) (curtains)
3. (nutmeg) flavored
4. a (cardboard) box

■ 練習問題 ①

1. (baked) (bread) with (grape) jam
2. (great) jazz
3. (Batman) Returns.
4. The (bad) (man) returns.

■ 練習問題 ②

1. Never (eat) (deep-fried) pork.
2. (Eat) fresh vegetables (and) (fruit).
3. (Drink) (hot) (chocolate), (but) (not) (now).
4. (Put) some (black) pepper into (that) soup.

■ 練習問題 ③

1. There were a lot of (buttons) on the (cotton) sheet.
2. Louise (got) (cold) feet, and (called) the police.
3. Only the (good) (die) young.
4. (Dick) (kept) (talking).

■ 解説 [1]

button madden bitten cotton written gotten kitten hidden forbidden
sudden mitten

■ 解説 [4]

contact lenses
a perfect score
baked bread

■ 実力問題

- 男性：Don't eat deep-fried pork or roast chicken.
女性：1. Why not?
2. So I can't eat beef or chicken.
3. I have to check in first.

08 吸い込みルール

■ 例題

1. a (closed) (door)
2. the (night) (train)
3. for a (short) (time)
4. a pencil with a (sharp) (point)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. Look at those (black) (clouds).
2. We need a (quick) (quarantine).
3. Mary (asked) (Tom) why.
4. They (produce) (surgical) masks in that factory.

■ 練習問題 ②

1. OK then, (I'll) (look) it up.
2. The number of people (found) (dead) was increasing.
3. The (students) (stopped) talking. または The (student) (stopped) talking.
4. George was (shot) (to) death. または George was (shocked) (to) death.

■ 解説 [4]

1. George was **shot** to death.
2. George was **shocked** to death.

■ 練習問題 ③

1. (**This**) (**shop**) is a very (**nice shop**).
2. The (**house**) (**shook**) a lot.
3. (**Is**) (**she**) missing you?
4. (**His**) (**sharp**) word hurt me.

■ 実力問題

女性：You can't tell what will happen next.

男性：1. **I agree. It's a chaotic situation.**

2. I agree. It's easy to predict it.

3. I agree. Everyone can tell what's going to happen.

09 h の脱落ルール

■ 例題

1. lock (**him**) (**out**)
2. (**stand**) (**him**) up
3. (**take**) (**her**) (**in**)
4. pull (**her**) (**through**)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. I (**walked**) (**her**) to the hospital.
2. It's a little bit (**too**) (**hot**) (**in**) (**here**).
3. Kevin (**gave**) (**him**) the game.
4. You should (**send**) (**her**) the package.

■ 実力問題

女性：Did anyone meet her?

男性：1. **Nobody.**

2. More than one meter.

3. Yes, that's a good idea.

10 助動詞＋完了形での h の脱落ルール

■ 例題

1. You (**shouldn't**) (**have**) (**said**) that.
2. It (**couldn't**) (**have**) (**been**) better.
3. Jerry told her that their (**affair**) (**would**) (**have**) (**to**) stop.

■ 練習問題 ①

1. We (**could've**) (**cried**).
2. If not for you, Bruno (**wouldn't**) (**have**) (**been**) so successful.
3. A lot of people died who (**might've**) (**been**) saved.
4. If Hugo (**had**) (**been**) more independent, the divorce (**wouldn't**) (**have**) (**affected**) (**him**) so deeply.

■ 実力問題

男性：They mightn't've known she'd refuse.

女性：1. **Maybe they didn't, but I doubt it.**

2. Yes, they know she'll refuse.

3. No, I didn't know that.

■ 参考

① They might've known she'd refuse.

② They mightn't've known she'd refuse.

11 th の脱落ルール

■ 例題

1. I don't agree (on) (that) (point).
2. You (should've) (told) (them) the truth.
3. (Hang) (in) (there).
4. Bill's going to (be) (in) (there) for a while.
5. There were (bears) (in) (that) room.

■ 実力問題

男性：Was his score better than that?

- 女性：1. Yes, they were better than now.
2. Yes, more often than not.
3. Yes, it was far better than that.

12 and の短縮ルール

■ 例題

1. (bacon), (lettuce) (and) (tomato) sandwiches
2. (bread) (and) (butter)
3. a (hit-and-run) accident
4. (up) (and) (about)

■ 練習問題 ①

1. Every relationship (has) (ups) (and) (downs).
2. ATMs are (quick) (and) (easy).
3. I'm (sick) (and) (tired) of hearing this.
4. We (played) (and) (won).

■ 実力問題

女性：Dr. Roberts will advise you on the ins and outs of investing.

- 男性：1. OK, thank you.
2. I'd like to stay in a comfortable inn.
3. I'm not on a diet now.

13 助動詞の短縮ルール

■ 例題

1. (I'd) (better) hit the road.
2. (It's) easy to see (what) (they'd) like to do.
3. If you (failed), (you'd) (have) (to) study one more year.
4. No one appreciates how much (she's) (done) so far.

■ 練習問題 ①

1. I (should've) (known) better (than) to cheat a friend.
2. (That'll) (be) fine.
3. (D'you) (know) (who's) done it?

■ 実力問題 ①

女性：Carl, d'you think the car'll start?

- 男性：1. Let me go and check it.
2. I think he likes watching stars.
3. Coleslaw sounds good to me.

■ 実力問題 ②

女性：Hi Jack, how's it going?

- 男性：1. Are you talking about the hijacking in Iran?
2. The terrorists are still in control of the plane.
3. I can't complain, thanks.

■ 実力問題 ③

男性：When I was small, I'd always thought I'd be a great soccer player.

- 女性：1. **Your dream's coming true now.**
2. I thought you were a tennis player.
3. Soccer and football are the same thing.

■ 解説

- ① I'd be a soccer player.
② I'll be a soccer player.

14 ワナのルール

■ 例題

1. Do you (**want**) (**to**) have (**some**) (**more**)?
2. Andy didn't (**want**) (**to / a**) (**rest**).
3. Andy didn't (**want**) (**to**) be (**arrested**).

■ 練習問題 ①

1. Everybody (**wanted**) to sleep.
2. Ted wanted to (**warn**) (**Ned**) of the danger.
3. I really (**want**) (**it**).

■ 実力問題

男性：Does Mary want to smoke marijuana?

- 女性：1. **No, she doesn't.**
2. Smoking marijuana is illegal here.
3. Mary is violating the law.

15 ゴウナのルール

■ 例題

1. Heather's (**going**) (**to**) go to the party tonight.
2. Are you (**going**) (**to**) (**sleep**) all day?
3. Sylvia (**is**) (**going**) (**to**) Miami this week.

■ 実力問題

女性：China's going to have trouble dealing with the trade war with the U.S.

- 男性：1. **I was going to say that.**
2. I want to travel around China.
3. Japan does lots of trade with China.

■ 解説

- ① travel
② trouble

16 ナッガナのルール

■ 例題

1. I'm (**not**) (**going**) (**to**) (**do**) (**it**) all over again.
2. Jackie was (**not**) (**going**) (**to**) call Fred any more.
3. Nicky's (**not**) (**going**) to (**go**) (**to**) Nagano next week.

■ 実力問題

男性：I was not going to knock on her door again...

- 女性：1. It's rude to go into the room without knocking.
2. **But you did, right?**
3. I often hear a knocking sound in my car's engine.

17 ガラのルール

■ 例題

1. (I've) (got) (to) (study) science harder.
2. (Ann's / Anne's) (got) (a) (coat) just like this.
3. Joe hasn't (got) (a) work permit.
4. Have you (got) (a) (better) idea?

■ 実力問題

女性：I've got to get going now.

- 男性：1. Oh, are you leaving?
2. You are welcome.
3. You can get anything.

18 カオナシのア / ə / のルール

■ 例題

1. Could you explain these (two) (to) me?
2. (Four) of us (have) (been) waiting (for) you.
3. How long (have) you (been) growing these (beans)?
4. George threw the ball (at) me, (not) (to) me.

■ 練習問題 ①

1. (several) (complicated) problems
2. (desperate) housewives
3. We had to (scrap) all the (texts).
4. Is (it) (on) (an) island or in the sea?

■ 練習問題 ②

1. I just (can't) (do) it.
2. You (can) (leave) any time.

■ 実力問題

女性：They'd walked for hours before finally finding the house.

- 男性：1. Four hours! Unbelievable!
2. Did they really work for us?
3. They must've been exhausted.

■ 解説

1. I'm walking now.
2. I'm working now.
3. I walk to work every day.

